



## **Confirmatory Exam Program Requirements Mechatronics Engineering**

**Mechatronics Engineering Technical Exams.** You must choose three of your four exams from the Mechatronics Engineering Technical Exam list. Two of these exams must be from Group A and one from Group B listed below.

<b>Mechatronics Engineering Technical Exams</b>			
<b>Group A</b>		<b>Group B</b>	
16-Mex-A1	System Analysis and Control	16-Mex-B1	Signals and Communications
16-Mex-A2	Circuits and Electronics	16-Mex-B2	Digital Signal Processing
16-Mex-A3	Digital Systems and Computers	16-Mex-B3	Advanced Control Systems
16-Mex-A4	Applied Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer	16-Mex-B4	Acoustics and Noise Control
16-Mex-A5	Kinematics and Dynamics of Machines	16-Mex-B5	Robot Mechanics
16-Mex-A6	Systems Analysis and Simulation	16-Mex-B6	Power Electronics and Drives
16-Mex-A7	Instrumentation, Measurements, Sensors and Actuators	16-Mex-B7	Design and Manufacture of Machine Elements
		16-Mex-B8	Product Design and Development
		16-Mex-B9	Integrated Manufacturing Systems
		16-Mex-B10	Power Systems and Machines

**Complementary Studies.** You must also choose one exam from the Complementary Studies below.

<b>Complementary Studies</b>	
11-CS-1	Engineering Economics
11-CS-2	Engineering in Society – Health & Safety
11-CS-3	Sustainability, Engineering and the Environment
11-CS-4	Engineering Management





## PEO'S TECHNICAL EXAMINATION PROGRAMS

### WHY A TECHNICAL EXAM PROGRAM?

The academic requirement for licensing as a professional engineer in Ontario is a bachelor's degree in engineering from an accredited program at a Canadian university or its equivalent.

The Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board (CEAB) accredits undergraduate engineering degree programs on behalf of the provincial/territorial engineering associations/order, including PEO.

Applicants who do not hold a bachelor's degree in engineering from a CEAB-accredited program may be required to pursue either PEO's *Confirmatory* or *Specific* exam program to demonstrate that they possess the equivalent academic background for licensing purposes.

**PEO's TECHNICAL EXAM PROGRAMS *Confirmatory Exam Program (CEP)*.** Applicants whose undergraduate Bachelor's engineering degree was obtained via a program that appears to be similar to the respective CEAB-accredited program are usually assigned a Confirmatory Exam Program, which consists of four exams. The intent is to give the applicant an opportunity to demonstrate that s/he has an academic preparation that is deemed to be equivalent to that of a graduate of a CEAB-accredited program.

***Specific Exam Program (SEP)*.** If PEO's assessment reveals that an applicant's academic qualifications are below the established Canadian standard, s/he will be assigned a Specific Exam Program aimed to remedy identified deficiencies for licensing purposes. A Specific Exam Program may consist of Basic Studies exams, discipline-specific exams, Complementary Studies exams and a thesis.

Basic Studies exams are a prerequisite and must be addressed first; PEO will re-evaluate the applicant's file following the successful completion of all Basic Studies exams and may modify the original exam program, and advise the applicant of the options available to address any outstanding exams.

### TIME LIMITS FOR WRITING EXAMS

PEO's technical exams are offered twice annually (in May and December).

Applicants must write at least one exam within two academic years following the date of receipt of their exam program notification. Once the exam program is commenced, the applicant must write at least one exam each academic year or the file will be closed. All exam programs must be successfully completed within eight academic years of the date that the applicant was notified of his/her exam program. ("Academic Year" means the period starting September 1 in a year and ending August 31 in the following year.)

### HAVING THE FILE CLOSED

An application file will be closed if any one of the following conditions applies:

- not completing all exam requirements within the specified time limit;
- not writing at least one exam in each academic year after writing the first exam;
- failing the same exam on three attempts;
- failing a total of five exams;
- failing two Basic Studies exams; or
- failing to write a failed exam within one academic year for CEP.

### PERFORMANCE STANDARDS

The pass mark for all PEO exams is 50%.

***Confirmatory Exam Program.*** An applicant will be considered to have successfully completed the CEP if the average of the technical exam marks is at least 55% and a pass mark (at least 50%) was received on the Complementary Studies exam.

If an applicant fails two exams or fails the same exam twice in a CEP, s/he may be assigned a Failed-to-Confirm exam program, which may consist of additional exams in the Basic Studies, discipline-specific and Complementary Studies categories.

### GOOD-PERFORMANCE REVIEW POLICY

***Confirmatory Exam Program.*** To meet the "good-performance" review criterion, an applicant must have written two technical exams at the first sitting and achieved a minimum average of 65% with no mark below 60%.

After a second exam sitting, if an applicant has passed three technical exams with no mark below 60%, s/he may receive consideration for exemption from writing the Complementary Studies exam. If an applicant attempted two exams in the first sitting but failed one, s/he may still qualify for a "good-performance" review if s/he passes the failed exam with a mark of 70% or higher and achieves 60% or higher on the previously unwritten technical exam attempted at the second sitting.

**Important:** If an applicant has been assigned a **Directed Confirmatory Exam Program**, the good performance criteria are different; to be eligible, in addition to meeting the above criteria, all the directed exams must be addressed as well. Applicants are advised to contact the Exam Centre to discuss further.

#### Note:

- Good-Performance reviews are not applicable to Specific Exam Program and Failed-to-Confirm exam program applicants.

### WHEN AND WHERE PEO EXAMS ARE OFFERED

PEO technical exams are held in May and December at 14 centres in Ontario. Exams are usually offered over a five-day period.

Registration packages to write are mailed in January for the May sitting and in July for the December sitting.

If the technical exam package is not received by the times indicated above, applicants should call the Exam Centre.

### PROCUREMENT OF TEXTS AND OTHER MATERIALS FOR AN EXAM

To help in the procurement of all the suggested technical text books Contact customer service of Login Brothers at [orders@lb.ca](mailto:orders@lb.ca), through the website [www.lb.ca](http://www.lb.ca) or 1-800-665-1148 to assist you. It is recommended to always purchase the latest edition of any suggested textbook.

If an applicant does not have the current text listing or the text(s) is out of print, the applicant is advised to contact the Exam Centre (see below).

Recent written exams (i.e., reprints) are available on-line at PEO's website at [www.peo.on.ca](http://www.peo.on.ca) for free download. These past exams are available to provide the applicant with knowledge of the exam format, etc. The answers/solutions of past exams are not available at PEO.



## PEO'S TECHNICAL EXAMINATION PROGRAMS

### EXAM FEES

All Exam Fees are non-refundable.

First Exam Fee	\$700
Each Subsequent Exam Fee	\$200
Submission of an Engineering Thesis	\$360

### COURSES-IN-LIEU

For all course(s)-in-lieu of PEO exam(s), applicants must get prior approval from PEO. A request must be in writing and should include a description of the proposed university calendar course and should be submitted at least two months in advance of the course's registration deadline.

Applicants must arrange for the official grade report(s) to be forwarded to the Licensing and Registration Department upon the completion of the course(s).

**NOTE:** *Courses-in-lieu are not acceptable for:*

- **Basic Exams,**
- **Confirmatory Exams,**
- **Directed Confirmatory Exams,**
- **Failed exams**

### EXAM CENTRES

Exams are offered annually in May and December at the following centres in Ontario:

Belleville	London	Sudbury
Chalk River	Ottawa	Thunder Bay
Hamilton	Peterborough	Toronto
Kingston	Sarnia	Windsor
Kirkland Lake	St. Catharines	

The timetable information and exact location of exams are posted on PEO's website early in April to applicants writing exams in May, and early in November for those writing in December.

Applicants living inside Ontario must write at an Ontario centre. One of the centres listed may be selected. Applicants living outside Ontario may make special arrangements to write outside Ontario or Canada. Call the Exam Centre for further instructions if special arrangements are required.

### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

**Order of exams.** Basic Studies exams are a prerequisite and must be written first. Following the successful completion of all Basic Studies exams, applicants may write the remaining exams in any order. However, it is recommended that exams in less-advanced subjects be written first. Passing an exam in an advanced subject does not merit credit for a less-advanced subject.

**English Language Skills.** An acceptable level of English—both written and spoken—is required to practise engineering and to successfully complete PEO exams. If an applicant needs to improve English language skills, s/he should contact one of the many English as a Second Language Programs run by schools and community organizations throughout Ontario.

**Penalties.** Using notes or other aids in an exam where these are not allowed is strictly forbidden. Applicants caught doing so will have their paper confiscated and risk having their licence application withdrawn.

**Exam Results.** Exam results are normally mailed within 45 working days following writing of the exam. No results will be given over the telephone or in person at PEO office. Exam papers will not be returned to applicants and answers are not available. Failed exams are automatically re-read. However, applicants may request a formal re-read

of an exam paper. A non-refundable fee of \$330 is charged in the event a formal re-read is requested by an applicant. Requests for a re-read must be received within 30 days after an applicant has been notified of the exam mark.

**Reapplying After A File Has Been Closed.** If a file has been closed, an applicant may reapply with the understanding that the regulations and policies in effect at the time of the new application will be enforced.

An application for licence fee and all other associated fees will be required.

If a file was closed for poor academic performance, the applicant may be required to show that s/he has taken course(s) in the subject(s) covered by any failed exam(s).

All recorded failed exams from a previous application must be successfully addressed before an applicant will be allowed to pursue the new program.

### WORKING IN ENGINEERING BEFORE LICENSURE

Applicants may work in engineering provided a licensed professional engineer takes responsibility for the work. It is illegal to use the title "professional engineer" or any variation thereof (project engineer, systems engineer, etc.) as an occupational or business title that might lead to the belief that a person is a licensed professional engineer.

### NEED MORE INFORMATION?

For more information about licensing/registration requirements, please contact:

Licensing and Registration Department  
Professional Engineers Ontario  
40 Sheppard Avenue West, Suite 101  
Toronto, ON M2N 6K9  
Tel: (416) 224-1100 / 1-800-339-3716  
Fax: (416) 224-8168 / 1-800-268-0496  
<http://www.peo.on.ca>

# PEO'S CONFIRMATORY EXAMINATION PROGRAM

## **Confirmatory Exam Program (CEP)**

PEO's *Confirmatory Exam Program* (CEP) consists of three technical exams in the applicant's engineering discipline and a *Complementary Studies* exam.

- This program must be completed within eight academic years following the date of receipt of the exam program notification. ("Academic Year" means the period starting September 1 in a year and ending August 31 in the following year.)
- Applicants will have successfully completed the *Confirmatory Exam Program* if the average of their three technical exams is at least 55% with no mark below 50% and they achieve a pass (50%) on the *Complementary Studies* exam.
- To qualify for the good performance review, applicants must address all the directed exams, if the applicant is assigned a *Directed Confirmatory Exam Program*

**Good-Performance review** for CEP applicants may be warranted as follows:

- Applicants who pass any two technical exams at their first sitting, with a minimum average of 65% and with no mark below 60%, may be exempted from completing the remaining exams in the *Confirmatory Exam Program*.
- Applicants who complete three technical exams in two sittings with no mark below 60% may be exempted from the *Complementary Studies* exam.
- Applicants who fail one technical exam and achieve a mark of 70% or higher on the failed exam on their second attempt, and 60% or higher on a previously unwritten technical exam attempted at the same sitting, may be exempted from completing the remaining exams in their *Confirmatory Exam Program*.

A **Failed-to-Confirm** Exam Program for CEP applicants, consisting of additional exam(s), will be assigned to applicants who do not confirm their engineering knowledge via their *Confirmatory Exam Program*. At least one of the following will apply:

- Applicants who do not achieve an average mark of at least 55% on the three technical exams will be assigned a *Failed-to-Confirm* Exam Program and one additional technical exam will be assigned.
- Applicants, who failed the same exam twice or failed two different exams will be assigned a *Failed-to-Confirm* Exam Program where an additional exam will be assigned for each exam failure. They must also pass the failed exams.

**Please note:** For applicants who are assigned a **Failed-to-Confirm** Exam Program, their engineering experience does not begin until after the academic requirements for licencing are met, and they will be required to demonstrate 48 months of engineering experience from that time.

A **file will be closed** under the following circumstances:

- If there is loss of contact (no active mailing address), the applicant's file will be closed.
- Applicants who do not attempt any exams within two academic years after notification of their exam program will have their file closed.
- Once an exam program commences, applicants must write at least one exam each academic year or their file will be closed even if the applicant has successfully passed exams in the past.
- Applicants who fail a technical/Complementary Studies exam on their first sitting must pass the failed exam within one academic year or their file will be closed.

If you have any questions concerning the above listed, please contact the Exam Centre  
416-840-1097, 1057, 1096, 1095 or 1(800) 339-3716 1097, 1057, 1096, 1095  
e-mail: [exams@peo.on.ca](mailto:exams@peo.on.ca)

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## **2016 PEO MECHATRONICS ENGINEERING EXAMINATIONS**

### **INTRODUCTION**

Each discipline examination syllabus is divided into two examination categories: compulsory and elective. A full set of Mechatronics Engineering examinations consists of eighteen, three-hour examination papers and an engineering report. Candidates will be assigned examinations based on an assessment of their academic background. Examinations from discipline syllabi other than those specific to the candidates' discipline may be assigned at the discretion of PEO's Academic Requirement Committee.

Information on examination scheduling, textbooks, materials provided or required, and whether the examinations are open or closed book, will be provided by PEO's examinations Centre.

### **BASIC STUDIES**

#### **04-BS-1 Mathematics**

Calculus, Vector, and Linear Algebra: Applications involving matrix algebra, determinants, eigenvalues; first and second order linear ordinary differential equations, Laplace transforms. Vector algebra; vector functions and operations; orthogonal curvilinear coordinates; applications of partial derivatives, Lagrange multipliers, multiple integrals, line and surface integrals; integral theorems (Gauss, Green, Stokes). Power series.

#### **04-BS-2 Probability and Statistics**

Concepts of probability, events and populations, probability theorems, concept of a random variable, continuous and discrete random variables, probability distributions, distributions of functions of a random variable, sampling and statistical estimation theory, hypothesis testing, simple regression analysis.

#### **04-BS-3 Statics and Dynamics**

Force vectors in two- and three-dimensions, equilibrium of a particle in two- and three-dimensions; moments and couples; equilibrium of rigid bodies in two- and three-dimensions; centroids, centres of gravity; second moment of area, moment of inertia; truss, frame and cable static analysis; friction. Planar kinematics of particles and rigid bodies; planar kinetics of particles and rigid bodies; work and energy, impulse, and momentum of particles and rigid bodies.

#### **04-BS-4 Electric Circuits and Power**

Basic laws, current, voltage, power; DC circuits, network theorems, network analysis; simple transients, AC circuits. Impedance concept, resonance; use and application of phasors and complex algebra in steady-state response; simple magnetic circuits; basic concepts and performance characteristics of transformers; an introduction to diodes and transistors; rectification and filtering; simple logic circuits.

#### **04-BS-5 Advanced Mathematics**

Series Solutions of Differential Equations: Series solutions of ordinary differential equations, boundary value problems and orthogonal functions, Fourier series. Numerical Methods: Use of computers for numerical solution of engineering problems, including techniques involving library subroutines and spreadsheets. Approximations and errors, interpolation, systems of linear and non-linear algebraic equations, curve fitting, numerical integration and differentiation, and ordinary differential equations.

**04-BS-6      Mechanics of Materials**

Definitions of normal stress, shearing stress, normal strain, shearing strain; shear force and bending moment diagrams; members subjected to axial loading; members subjected to torsional loading; compound stresses, Mohr's circle; deformation of flexural and torsional members; failure theories; elastic and inelastic strength criteria; columns.

**04-BS-7      Mechanics of Fluids**

Fluid characteristics, dimensions and units, flow properties, and fluid properties; the fundamentals of fluid statics, engineering applications of fluid statics; the one-dimensional equations of continuity, momentum, and energy; laminar and turbulent flow, flow separation, drag and lift on immersed objects; wall friction and minor losses in closed conduit flow; flow of incompressible and compressible fluids in pipes; dimensional analysis and similitude; flow measurement methods.

**04-BS-8      Digital Logic Circuit**

Boolean algebra, encoders, decoders, shift registers, and asynchronous and synchronous counters together with timing considerations. Design of asynchronous circuits, synchronous sequential circuits, and finite state machines. Karnaugh mapping techniques, and state tables and diagrams. Introduction to programmable logic.

**04-BS-9      Basic Electromagnetics**

Introduction to the basic electromagnetic principles upon which electrical engineering is based (laws in both integral and differential form). Classical development of electrostatics and magnetostatics leading to Maxwell's equations. Application of electromagnetic theory to calculation of d-c circuit parameters, study of plane wave transmission in various media.

**04-BS-10      Thermodynamics**

Thermodynamic states of simple systems; the laws of thermodynamics; equilibrium, PVT and other thermodynamic diagrams; equation of state; compressibility charts and steam tables; calculation of property changes; enthalpy; applications of thermodynamics, cycles, reversibility; thermodynamics of phase changes, Gibbs phase rule, gas-vapour mixtures.

**04-BS-11      Properties of Materials**

Properties of materials for mechanical, thermal and electrical applications. Atomic bonding, solid solutions, crystallization. Equilibrium phase diagrams, applications to steel and aluminium alloys, heat treatments. Structure and special properties of polymers and ceramic materials. General characteristics of metallic composites, polymeric composites and concrete. Introduction to materials in hostile environments: corrosion, creep at high temperature, refractory materials, subnormal temperature brittle fracture.

**04-BS-12      Organic Chemistry**

Principles of organic chemistry developed around the concepts of structure and functional groups. The main classes of organic compounds. Properties of pure substances. Introduction to molecular structure, bond types, properties, synthesis and reactions, reaction mechanisms, as a means of systematizing organic reactions.



#### **04-BS-13      Biology**

Cellular reproduction, growth, and differentiation; metabolism and bioenergetics of living cells; cell structure and function related to the material properties of plant and animal tissues; introductory microbiology — characteristics and classification of microorganisms; interactions of microorganisms with man in the natural world; kinetics and mathematical models of microbial growth; engineered biological systems such as bio-reactors, bio-instrumentation, and waste treatment systems.

#### **04-BS-14      Geology**

The structure of the earth, plate tectonics, earthquakes and igneous activity. Minerals and rocks including their formation, identification, basic properties, and classification. Processes of weathering, erosion, transport, and deposition of geological materials and their results of significance to engineering. Occurrence, flow, and quality of groundwater. Introductory aspects of structural geology including faulting, folding, and the overall formation of discontinuities and their effect on the engineering properties of rock masses. Aerial photography and geological maps.

#### **04-BS-15      Engineering Graphics and Design Process**

Engineering drawing: Orthographic sketching. Standard orthographic projection. Principal views, selection and positioning of views. Visualization. Conventions and practices. First and second auxiliary views. Basic descriptive geometry. Section views, types, hatching conventions. Basic dimensioning requirements. Tolerance for fits and geometry control. Detail drawings and assembly drawings, other drawings and documents used in an engineering organization. Bill of materials. Fasteners and welds. Design process and methods. Project management & teamwork. Requirements and function analysis in design. Conceptual design and testing. Concept evaluation design factors such as: cost, quality, manufacturability, safety, etc. Systems modelling & design detail.

#### **04-BS-16      Discrete Mathematics**

Logic: propositional equivalences, predicates and quantifiers, sets, set operations, functions, sequences and summations, the growth of functions. Algorithms: complexity of algorithms, the integers and division, matrices. Methods of proof: mathematical induction, recursive definition. Basics of counting: pigeonhole principle, permutations and combinations, discrete probability. Recurrence relations: inclusion-exclusion. Relations and their properties: representing relations, equivalence relations. Introduction to graphs: graph terminology, representing graphs and graph isomorphism, connectivity, Euler and Hamilton paths. Introduction to sorting.

### **GROUP A**

#### **16- Mex-A1      System Analysis and Control**

Open-loop and feedback control. Laws governing mechanical, electrical, fluid, and thermal control components. Mathematical models of mechanical, hydraulic, pneumatic, electrical and control devices. Block diagrams, transfer functions, response of servomechanisms to typical input signals (step function, impulse, harmonic), frequency response, Bode diagram, stability analysis, and stability criteria. Improvement of system response by introduction of simple elements in the control circuit. Regulation of physical process: proportional, integral, and derivative control. Theory of linear controller design.

### **16- Mex-A2    Circuits and Electronics**

Electric circuit components: lumped parameter models. Nodal and mesh analysis of linear, passive circuits; equivalent networks. Steady state analysis of lumped parameter, time-invariant circuits: differential equation formulation, sinusoidal inputs, frequency response, impulse response, and transfer functions. Laplace transform analysis and circuit transient response. Two-port circuit models and analysis. Semiconductor devices; diodes and thyristors. Bipolar and field effect transistors as linear devices and switches. Bias circuits, basic amplifiers, small - signal equivalent circuits, transfer functions, and frequency response. Operational amplifiers and comparators. Digital integrated circuits and logic families: TTL, TTL-LS, and CMOS.

### **16- Mex-A3    Digital Systems and Computers**

Combinational, sequential, and synchronous logic circuits. Register level design of digital systems. Computer arithmetic, central processing unit, memory systems and peripherals. Assembly language programming, interrupts, and interfacing and communication. Computer architecture.

### **16- Mex-A4    Applied Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer**

Thermodynamics: Review of the fundamental laws of thermodynamics, introductory psychrometry and analysis of the ideal gas compressor cycle, Rankine cycle, Otto cycle, Diesel cycle, Brayton cycle and the vapour compression refrigeration cycle. Heat Transfer: Application of the principles of steady and transient conduction heat transfer, natural and forced convection heat transfer and radiation heat transfer. Thermal analysis of heat exchangers.

### **16- Mex-A5    Kinematics and Dynamics of Machines**

Kinematic and Dynamic Analysis: Graphical and analytical methods for kinematic analysis of planar and spatial mechanisms and elementary body motion in space, static and dynamic force analyses of mechanisms, gyroscopic forces, dynamics of rotating machinery, cam and gear mechanisms and specifications. Vibration Analysis: Free and forced vibration of undamped and damped lumped single and multi degrees of freedom systems with, analytical and numerical techniques of solution, viscous damping, vibrational isolation, vibration measurement and control.

### **16- Mex-A6    Systems Analysis and Simulation**

Computer simulation of systems. Design of simulation models of discrete systems. Statistical foundations and methodology. Generation of random variates. Design of simulation experiments. Simulation programming languages. Applications: the analysis and design of systems for production, and distribution. Model validation. Simulation output analysis. Use of software.

### **16- Mex-A7    Instrumentation, Measurements, Sensors and Actuators**

Instrumentation of an Engineering System; Component Interconnection and Signal Conditioning; Performance Specification and Instrument Rating Parameters; Estimation from Measurement; Measurement Accuracy and Standards; Analog Sensors and Transducers Digital and Innovative Sensing; Mechanical Transmission Components; Stepper Motors; Continuous-Drive Actuators.

## GROUP B

### 16- Mex-B1 Signals and Communications

Analysis of continuous-time signals: Fourier series and Fourier transform; magnitude, phase, and power spectra. Analysis of discrete-time signals: Nyquist sampling theorem; the Z-transform. Analog communication systems: amplitude and frequency modulation and demodulation. Digital communication systems: pulse code modulation; bandpass modulation and demodulation techniques.

### 16- Mex-B2 Digital Signal Processing

Discrete-time signals and systems: system input-output and convolution, Z-transform and transfer functions. Discrete-time Fourier transform (DFT) and Fast Fourier transform (FFT). Design of finite impulse response (FIR) and infinite impulse response (IIR) filters. DSP implementation considerations.

### 16- Mex-B3 Advanced Control Systems

Modelling of engineering systems; state variables and transfer function representations. Analytical and numerical solutions of state variable equations. Observability, controllability, stability; classical design, stabilization by pole assignment. Systems with delay. Systems with noise. Computer control, discrete systems. System identification; least squares.

### 16- Mex-B4 Acoustics and Noise Control

Function of hearing system, acquired deafness, acoustics standards and recommendations. Basic principles and calculations of acoustics phenomenon. Instrumentation about noise measurement, frequency-analysis sound meter. Acoustics reflection and transmission, characterization and selection of acoustics materials. Room acoustics, preventive calculation of noise level in rooms. Sound propagation in conduits, muffler design. Noise analysis and application of noise reduction techniques.

### 16- Mex-B5 Robot Mechanics

Robot components (sensors, actuators, and end effectors, and their selection criteria); basic categories of robots (serial and parallel manipulators, mobile robots); mobility/constraint analysis; workspace analysis; rigid body kinematics (homogeneous transformation, angle and axis of rotation, Euler angles, cylindrical and spherical coordinates); manipulator kinematics and motion trajectories (displacement and velocity analyses, differential relations, Jacobian matrix); non-redundant and redundant sensing/actuation of manipulators; manipulator statics (force and stiffness); singularities; and manipulator dynamics.

### 16- Mex-B6 Power Electronics and Drives

Principles and modelling of electric machines: dc machines, induction machines, and synchronous machines. Power electronic devices and converters: choppers, inverters, cycloconverters, and switched power supplies. Electric drives: torque and speed control, and field and vector oriented control techniques.

### 16- Mex-B7 Design and Manufacture of Machine Elements

Theory and methodology related to conceptual design; review of the methods used in stress analysis; simple design factor approach; variable loads; stress concentrations; bolts and bolted joints; welded joints; springs; shaft and bearing design; clutches, brakes, and braking systems. The role and characterization of manufacturing

technology within the manufacturing enterprise is also examined. Topics include an overview of the deformation process, joining processes, consolidation processes, material removal processes, material alteration processes; composites manufacturing, nano- and microfabrication technologies rubber processing, glass working, coating processes, mechanical assembly, electronics packaging and assembly, and production lines; and process selection and planning; quality control systems.

#### **16- Mex-B8 Product Design and Development**

Modern tools and methods for creative product design and development involving product research, establishment of design parameters, experimentation, development of conceptual alternatives, visualization, evaluation, revision, optimization and presentation. Particular topics include: The engineering design process, development processes and organizations, product planning, identifying customers needs, product specifications, concept generation, concept selection, prototyping, robust design, concept testing, product architecture, industrial design, design for manufacturing, patents and intellectual property, product development economics, and managing mechatronic-related projects.

#### **16- Mex-B9 Integrated Manufacturing Systems**

Production automation and the role of the computer in modern manufacturing systems via an comprehensive overview of applications of advanced technologies in manufacturing and their business impact on the competitive dimensions of cost, flexibility, quality and deliverability. Particular topics include: facility layout; cellular manufacturing; fundamentals of automation, numerical control programming, material handling and storage, automatically-guided vehicles, flexible manufacturing systems, group technology, programmable logic controllers, concurrent engineering, production planning and control, production activity control systems, automatic identification and data collection, lean and agile manufacturing, computer-aided process planning, forecasting, inventory management and control, quality control and inspection and inspection technologies.

#### **16- Mex-B10 Power Systems and Machines**

Magnetic circuits and transformers. Wye and delta connected three-phase systems. Generation, transmission, and distribution of electric power. Three-phase transformers. AC and DC machines. Three-phase synchronous machines and three phase induction motors.

### **COMPLEMENTARY STUDIES**

#### **11-CS-1 Engineering Economics**

Basic concepts of engineering economics through understanding of the theoretical and conceptual financial project analysis. Types and applications of engineering economic decisions. Capital, cash flow, and the time value of money concepts. Nominal and effective interest rates when considering loans, mortgages, and bonds. The application of present worth analysis, annual equivalent analysis and rate of return analysis in evaluating independent projects, comparing mutually exclusive projects, analyzing lease vs. buy alternatives and making decisions. After-tax financial analysis requiring an understanding of capital cost allowance (depreciation) and corporate income tax. Understanding methods of financing and capital budgeting. Break-even, sensitivity and risk analyses.

#### **11-CS-2 Engineering in Society – Health and Safety**

The duties and legal responsibilities for which engineers are accountable; safety laws and regulations; and a basic knowledge of potential hazards and their control: biological hazards – bacteria, viruses; chemical hazards - gases, liquids and dusts; fire and explosion hazards; physical hazards – noise, radiation, temperature extremes; safety hazards – equipment operation; workplace conditions - equity standards, human

behaviour, capabilities, and limitations; managing safety and health through risk management, safety analyses, and safety plans and programs; practices and procedures to improve safety. The roles and social responsibilities of an engineer from a professional ethics point of view, as applied in the context of Canadian values. The integration of ethics into engineering practice, and its effect on public safety and trust.

### **11-CS-3 Sustainability, Engineering and the Environment**

Basic knowledge of soil, water and air quality engineering: soil and water interaction, water supply issues, human activities and their interaction on soil, air and water resources. Fundamentals of: soil erosion, water quality, atmospheric pollution (carbon and nitrogen cycle), climate change, risk assessment. Basic knowledge of renewable energy sources: solar, photovoltaic, wireless electricity, thermal, wind, geothermal, and biofuels. **Introduction to** renewable materials engineering; nano materials, new material cycles. Eco-product development, and product life cycle assessment; recycling technologies; reuse of products; design for disassembly, recycling, e-waste, and reverse manufacturing. Consumption patterns; transportation; environmental communication; consumer awareness. Optimized energy and resources management. Sustainable methods: sustainability indicators; life cycle assessment; regulatory aspects of environmental management, ecological planning.

### **11-CS-4 Engineering Management**

Introduction to management principles and their impact upon social and economic aspects of engineering practice. Engineering management knowledge topics including: market research, assessment and forecasting; strategic planning; risk and change management; product, service and process development; engineering projects and process management; financial resource management; marketing, sales and communications management; leadership and organizational management; professional responsibility. New paradigms and innovative business models, including: sustainable production, products, service systems and consumption; best practices and practical examples of successful implementations of sustainable scientific and engineering solutions.

## **3.2 ENGINEERING REPORT**

Upon passing the examination(s) assigned by PEO's Academic Requirements Committee, a candidate may be required to write an Engineering Report. The report must demonstrate the candidate's ability to present an engineering problem, observation, or idea, and to analyze it logically and accurately using engineering principles, and to draw conclusions or make recommendations. The work must include acceptable technical content involving engineering analysis, design, development, or research. The report must also demonstrate a satisfactory level of writing and graphical skills, thus the quality of the presentation will be a factor in determining the acceptability of the report.

The report itself need not prove originality of ideas, but the candidate should demonstrate his/her ability to appreciate, present, differentiate between and draw conclusions from observations and ideas. The definition of a "report" is flexible and could also include discussion and judgement of opposed theories or methods, or a description of a novel technique or process and a discussion of the practicality of its application. The key consideration is that the report address a new issue, and not repeat the coverage of the particular subject available in textbooks. It is the current state of the art, the novel or the contentious that is expected to be explored in the report.

While no rigid rules of format are specified, it is recommended that the report be suitably subdivided and include:

- a) A title page and date
- b) A signed declaration of authorship
- c) A table of contents
- d) A summary of the report and its conclusions
- e) Technical content including analysis, design, development or research

- f) Conclusions and/or recommendations
- g) A list of the technical literature cited
- h) A list of acknowledgements, contributors, reviewers and sources of information

The report should be about 5,000 words long, not including tables and graphs. Diagrams, illustrations, etc. should be clearly and properly identified. It is preferable to locate graphs, diagrams, etc. necessary for the understanding of the text at the place where reference to them is made.

## 2016 PEO Mechatronics Engineering Examinations Suggested Text Books Reference List

NOTE: Please feel free to use the most recent edition of textbooks referenced in this list

### **Group A Examinations**

#### **16-Mex-A1 System Analysis and Control**

Bissell, C.C., Control Engineering, latest edition. Taylor & Francis.

Franklin, Feedback Control of Dynamic Systems.

#### **16-Mex-A2 Circuits and Electronics**

Sedra and Smith, Microelectronic Circuits, latest edition. Oxford University Press

Nilsson, James W. and Susan Riedel, Electric Circuits, latest edition. Prentice Hall.

Alexander, Charles and Mathew Sadiku, Fundamentals of Electric Circuits, latest edition. McGraw Hill.

Schwarz and Oldham, Electrical Engineering: An Introduction, latest edition. Oxford University Press.

#### **16-Mex-A3 Digital Systems and Computers**

Contemporary Logic Design, R.H.Katz & G.Borriello, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2005

"MC68HC11: An Introduction, Software and Hardware Interfacing", Han-Way Huang, Delmar Thomson Learning, 2nd Ed, 2001.

"MC68HC12: An Introduction, Software and Hardware Interfacing", Han-Way Huang, Thomson Delmar Learning, 2003.

#### **16-Mex-A4 Applied Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer**

Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics by Michael J. Moran and Howard N. Shapiro, John Wiley and Sons Incorporated

Heat and Mass Transfer by Yunus A. Çengel and Afshin J. Ghajar, McGraw Hill Publishing Company.

Moran, M .J., H.N. Shapiro, B.R. Munson and D.P. DeWitt Introduction to Thermal Systems Engineering: Thermodynamics, Fluid Mechanics, and Heat Transfer. John Wiley and Sons

#### **16-Mex-A5 Kinematics and Dynamics of Machines**

Inman, D.J., Engineering Vibrations, latest edition. Prentice-Hall.

Waldron, K.J., and Kinzel, G.L., Kinematics, Dynamics and Design of Machinery. John Wiley & Sons.

#### **16-Mex-A5 Systems Analysis and Simulation**

A.M. Low and W.D. Kelton, Simulation, Modelling and Analysis, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. McGraw-Hill Inc., 1991.

C.D. Pegden, R.E. Shannon, and R.P. Sadowski, Instruction to Simulation Using Siman. McGraw-Hill Inc., 1990.

#### **16-Mex-A7 Instrumentation, Measurements, Sensors and Actuators**

Clarence W. de Silva, 2015, Sensors and Actuators: Engineering System Instrumentation, Second Edition, CRC Press- Taylor & Francis Group.

John G. Webster (Ed.), 1999, The Measurement Instrumentation and Sensors Handbook, CRC Press.

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## Group B Examinations

### 16-Mex-B1 Signals and Communications

Haykin, Communication Systems, latest edition, John Wiley & Sons Canada Ltd.

Or

Haykin, Simon & Michael Moher, Introduction to Analog and Digital Communication Systems, latest edition, John Wiley & Sons.

Lathi, B.P., Signal Processing and Linear Systems. Oxford University Press.

Or

Haykin, Simon & Barry Van Veen, Signals and Systems, Interactive Solutions Edition, latest edition, John Wiley & Sons Canada Ltd.

### 16-Mex-B2 Digital Signal Processing

Ifeachor, Emmanuel, and Barrie Jervis, Digital Signal Processing, a Practical Approach, latest edition. Prentice Hall.

Mitra, Sanjit, Digital Signal Processing, a Computer-Based Approach, latest edition. McGraw Hill.

### 16-Mex-B3 Advanced Control Systems

Dutton, Ken, Steve Thompson, and Bill Barraclough, The Art of Control Engineering. Prentice Hall.

Nise, Norman, Control Systems Engineering. John Wiley.

### 16-Mex-B4 Acoustics and Noise Control

Prime Text:

Barron, Randall F., Industrial Noise Control and Acoustics. Marcel Dekker.

Supplementary Texts:

Bell, Lewis H. and Douglas H. Bell, Industrial Noise Control: Fundamentals and Applications, latest edition, Marcel Dekker.

Irwin, J.D., Industrial Noise and Vibration Control. Prentice-Hall.

Wilson, Charles E., Noise Control: Measurement, Analysis, and Control of Sound and Vibration. Krieger, 1994.

### 16-Mex-B5 Robot Mechanics

Paul, R.P., Robot Manipulators - Mathematics, Programming and Control. MIT Press.

Craig, J.J., Introduction to Robotics: Mechanism and Control. Addison-Wesley Publishing Co.

### 16-Mex-B6 Power Electronics and Drives

Rashid, Muhammad H., Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices and Applications, latest edition. Prentice-Hall.

Mohan, N, Undeland, T, Robbins, W, Power Electronics – Converters, Applications, and Design. John Wiley.

Sen, P C., Principles of Electric Machines and Power Electronics, latest edition. Wiley.

### 16-Mex-B7 Design and Manufacture of Machine Elements

Juvinall, Robert C., and Kurt M. Mershek, Fundamentals of Machine Component Design, latest edition. Wiley.

Groover, Mikell P., Fundamentals of Modern Manufacturing: Materials, Processes, and Systems, latest edition. Wiley.



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**16-Mex-B8 Product Design and Development**

Prime Texts:

Ulrich, Karl T. & Steven D. Eppinger, Product Design and Development, latest edition. McGraw Hill.

Boothroyd, G., W.A. Knight & Peter Dewhurst, Product Design for Manufacture and Assembly, latest edition. Marcel Dekker Inc.

Supplementary Texts:

Ullman, David G., The Mechanical Design Process, latest edition. McGraw Hill.

**16-Mex-B9 Integrated Manufacturing Systems**

Groover, Mikell P., Automation, Production Systems, and Computer-integrated Manufacturing, latest edition. Prentice Hall.

**16-Mex-B10 Power Systems and Machines**

Chapman, Stephen, Electric Machinery and Power System Fundamentals, McGraw Hill.

Wildi, Theodore, Electrical Machines, Drives, and Power Systems, latest edition, Prentice Hall.

*UPDATED: AUGUST 2018*



**11-CS-1      Engineering Economics****Primary Text**

Fraser, Niall; Jewkes, Elizabeth; Bernhardt, Irwin and Tajima, May. Global Engineering Economics: Financial Decision Making for Engineers. Fourth edition, Pearson Education Canada, 2008. ISBN: 978-0132071611.

**Additional Resources**

Sonyi, Andrew; Fenton, Robert and White, John. Principles of Engineering Economics Analysis. Canadian edition, Wall & Emerson Inc., 2000. ISBN: 978-0921332497.

**Web Resources**

Key words: engineering economics, cost engineering, financial analysis

Organizations: International Cost Engineering Council, Association of Cost Engineers, Association for the Advancement of Cost Engineering

**11-CS-2      Engineering in Society – Health & Safety****Primary Text**

Brauer, Roger L. Safety and Health for Engineers. Second edition, John Wiley & Sons Inc., 2006. ISBN: 978-0471286325.

**Web Resources**

Key words: health and safety, public safety, engineering ethics

Organizations: Canadian Society of Safety Engineering (CSSE), Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety (CCOHS), Health Canada, National Academy of Engineering Center for Engineering, Ethics and Society

**11-CS-3      Sustainability, Engineering and the Environment**

Mihelcic, J.R. and Zimmerman, J.B. (2014) *Environmental Engineering: Fundamentals, Sustainability, Design, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition*. John Wiley & Sons, Hoboken, NJ.

Berg, L., Hager, M.C., Goodman, L. and Baydack, R. (2010) *Visualizing the Environment* (Canadian Edition). John Wiley & Sons, Hoboken, NJ. (Chapters 10, 11)

Wimmer, W. and Kauffman, Joanne. Handbook of Sustainable Engineering. First edition, Springer Publishing, 2011. ISBN: 978-1-4020-8939-8.

**Additional Resources**

The Report of the Brundtland Commission ("Our Common Future")

1972 Stockholm Report of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment

1992 United Nations international Earth Summit in Rio de Janeiro

**Web Resources**

Key words: Sustainability; Sustainable engineering; Energy, Engineering and the Environment

Organizations: Environment Canada, Natural Resources Canada, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) sustainable development

**11-CS-4      Engineering Management****Primary Text**

American Society for Mechanical Engineers. Guide to the Engineering Management Body of Knowledge. American Society for Mechanical Engineers, 2010. ISBN: 978-0791802991

**Additional Resources**

Gray, Clifford F. and Larson, Erik W. Project Management: The Managerial Process. Canadian 5<sup>th</sup> edition. Irwin/McGraw-Hill, 2011. ISBN: 978-0073403342

*aussi disponible en français :*

Gray, Clifford F. et Larson, Erik W. Management du projet. Chenelière McGraw-Hill, 2006. ISBN: 978-2765104537

**Web Resources**

Key words: engineering management, financial management, strategic management, resource management, operations management

Organizations: American Society for Mechanical Engineers (ASME), Canadian Society for Engineering Management, Project Management Institute, American Society for Engineering Management

*Updated: October 2014*