



Confirmatory Exam Program Requirements Petroleum Engineering

Petroleum Engineering Technical Exams. You must choose three of your four exams from the Petroleum Engineering Technical Exam list. Two of these exams must be from Group A and one from Group B listed below.

Petroleum Engineering Technical Exams			
Group A		Group B	
17-Pet-A1	Principles of Stratigraphy and Sedimentation	17-Pet-B1	Well Logging and Formation Evaluation
17-Pet-A2	Petroleum Reservoir Fluids	17-Pet-B2	Natural Gas Engineering
17-Pet-A3	Fundamental Reservoir Engineering	17-Pet-B3	Oil and Gas Evaluation and Economics
17-Pet-A4	Oil and Gas Well Drilling and Completion	17-Pet-B4	Petroleum Geology
17-Pet-A5	Petroleum Production Operations	17-Pet-B5	Well Testing
17-Pet-A6	Reservoir Mechanics		
17-Pet-A7	Secondary and Enhanced Oil Recovery		

Complementary Studies. You must also choose one exam from the Complementary Studies below.

Complementary Studies	
11-CS-1	Engineering Economics
11-CS-2	Engineering in Society – Health & Safety
11-CS-3	Sustainability, Engineering and the Environment
11-CS-4	Engineering Management



PEO'S TECHNICAL EXAMINATION PROGRAMS

WHY A TECHNICAL EXAM PROGRAM?

The academic requirement for licensing as a professional engineer in Ontario is a bachelor's degree in engineering from an accredited program at a Canadian university or its equivalent.

The Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board (CEAB) accredits undergraduate engineering degree programs on behalf of the provincial/territorial engineering associations/order, including PEO.

Applicants who do not hold a bachelor's degree in engineering from a CEAB-accredited program may be required to pursue either PEO's *Confirmatory* or *Specific* exam program to demonstrate that they possess the equivalent academic background for licensing purposes.

PEO's TECHNICAL EXAM PROGRAMS *Confirmatory Exam Program (CEP)*. Applicants whose undergraduate Bachelor's engineering degree was obtained via a program that appears to be similar to the respective CEAB-accredited program are usually assigned a *Confirmatory Exam Program*, which consists of four exams. The intent is to give the applicant an opportunity to demonstrate that s/he has an academic preparation that is deemed to be equivalent to that of a graduate of a CEAB-accredited program.

***Specific Exam Program (SEP)*.** If PEO's assessment reveals that an applicant's academic qualifications are below the established Canadian standard, s/he will be assigned a *Specific Exam Program* aimed to remedy identified deficiencies for licensing purposes. A *Specific Exam Program* may consist of Basic Studies exams, discipline-specific exams, Complementary Studies exams and a thesis.

Basic Studies exams are a prerequisite and must be addressed first; PEO will re-evaluate the applicant's file following the successful completion of all Basic Studies exams and may modify the original exam program, and advise the applicant of the options available to address any outstanding exams.

TIME LIMITS FOR WRITING EXAMS

PEO's technical exams are offered twice annually (in May and December).

Applicants must write at least one exam within two academic years following the date of receipt of their exam program notification. Once the exam program is commenced, the applicant must write at least one exam each academic year or the file will be closed. All exam programs must be successfully completed within eight academic years of the date that the applicant was notified of his/her exam program. ("Academic Year" means the period starting September 1 in a year and ending August 31 in the following year.)

HAVING THE FILE CLOSED

An application file will be closed if any one of the following conditions applies:

- not completing all exam requirements within the specified time limit;
- not writing at least one exam in each academic year after writing the first exam;
- failing the same exam on three attempts;
- failing a total of five exams;
- failing two Basic Studies exams; or
- failing to write a failed exam within one academic year for CEP.

PERFORMANCE STANDARDS

The pass mark for all PEO exams is 50%.

Confirmatory Exam Program. An applicant will be considered to have successfully completed the CEP if the average of the technical exam marks is at least 55% and a pass mark (at least 50%) was received on the Complementary Studies exam.

If an applicant fails two exams or fails the same exam twice in a CEP, s/he may be assigned a *Failed-to-Confirm* exam program, which may consist of additional exams in the Basic Studies, discipline-specific and Complementary Studies categories.

GOOD-PERFORMANCE REVIEW POLICY

Confirmatory Exam Program. To meet the "good-performance" review criterion, an applicant must have written two technical exams at the first sitting and achieved a minimum average of 65% with no mark below 60%.

After a second exam sitting, if an applicant has passed three technical exams with no mark below 60%, s/he may receive consideration for exemption from writing the Complementary Studies exam. If an applicant attempted two exams in the first sitting but failed one, s/he may still qualify for a "good-performance" review if s/he passes the failed exam with a mark of 70% or higher and achieves 60% or higher on the previously unwritten technical exam attempted at the second sitting.

Important: If an applicant has been assigned a *Directed Confirmatory Exam Program*, the good performance criteria are different; to be eligible, in addition to meeting the above criteria, all the directed exams must be addressed as well. Applicants are advised to contact the Exam Centre to discuss further.

Note:

- Good-Performance reviews are not applicable to *Specific Exam Program* and *Failed-to-Confirm* exam program applicants.

WHEN AND WHERE PEO EXAMS ARE OFFERED

PEO technical exams are held in May and December at 14 centres in Ontario. Exams are usually offered over a five-day period.

Registration packages to write are mailed in January for the May sitting and in July for the December sitting.

If the technical exam package is not received by the times indicated above, applicants should call the Exam Centre.

PROCUREMENT OF TEXTS AND OTHER MATERIALS FOR AN EXAM

To help in the procurement of all the suggested technical text books Contact customer service of Login Brothers at orders@lb.ca, through the website www.lb.ca or 1-800-665-1148 to assist you. It is recommended to always purchase the latest edition of any suggested textbook.

If an applicant does not have the current text listing or the text(s) is out of print, the applicant is advised to contact the Exam Centre (see below).

Recent written exams (i.e., reprints) are available on-line at PEO's website at www.peo.on.ca for free download. These past exams are available to provide the applicant with knowledge of the exam format, etc. The answers/solutions of past exams are not available at PEO.



PEO'S TECHNICAL EXAMINATION PROGRAMS

EXAM FEES

All Exam Fees are non-refundable.

First Exam Fee	\$700
Each Subsequent Exam Fee	\$200
Submission of an Engineering Thesis	\$360

COURSES-IN-LIEU

For all course(s)-in-lieu of PEO exam(s), applicants must get prior approval from PEO. A request must be in writing and should include a description of the proposed university calendar course and should be submitted at least two months in advance of the course's registration deadline.

Applicants must arrange for the official grade report(s) to be forwarded to the Licensing and Registration Department upon the completion of the course(s).

NOTE: *Courses-in-lieu are not acceptable for:*

- **Basic Exams,**
- **Confirmatory Exams,**
- **Directed Confirmatory Exams,**
- **Failed exams**

EXAM CENTRES

Exams are offered annually in May and December at the following centres in Ontario:

Belleville	London	Sudbury
Chalk River	Ottawa	Thunder Bay
Hamilton	Peterborough	Toronto
Kingston	Sarnia	Windsor
Kirkland Lake	St. Catharines	

The timetable information and exact location of exams are posted on PEO's website early in April to applicants writing exams in May, and early in November for those writing in December.

Applicants living inside Ontario must write at an Ontario centre. One of the centres listed may be selected. Applicants living outside Ontario may make special arrangements to write outside Ontario or Canada. Call the Exam Centre for further instructions if special arrangements are required.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Order of exams. Basic Studies exams are a prerequisite and must be written first. Following the successful completion of all Basic Studies exams, applicants may write the remaining exams in any order. However, it is recommended that exams in less-advanced subjects be written first. Passing an exam in an advanced subject does not merit credit for a less-advanced subject.

English Language Skills. An acceptable level of English—both written and spoken—is required to practise engineering and to successfully complete PEO exams. If an applicant needs to improve English language skills, s/he should contact one of the many English as a Second Language Programs run by schools and community organizations throughout Ontario.

Penalties. Using notes or other aids in an exam where these are not allowed is strictly forbidden. Applicants caught doing so will have their paper confiscated and risk having their licence application withdrawn.

Exam Results. Exam results are normally mailed within 45 working days following writing of the exam. No results will be given over the telephone or in person at PEO office. Exam papers will not be returned to applicants and answers are not available. Failed exams are automatically re-read. However, applicants may request a formal re-read

of an exam paper. A non-refundable fee of \$330 is charged in the event a formal re-read is requested by an applicant. Requests for a re-read must be received within 30 days after an applicant has been notified of the exam mark.

Reapplying After A File Has Been Closed. If a file has been closed, an applicant may reapply with the understanding that the regulations and policies in effect at the time of the new application will be enforced.

An application for licence fee and all other associated fees will be required.

If a file was closed for poor academic performance, the applicant may be required to show that s/he has taken course(s) in the subject(s) covered by any failed exam(s).

All recorded failed exams from a previous application must be successfully addressed before an applicant will be allowed to pursue the new program.

WORKING IN ENGINEERING BEFORE LICENSURE

Applicants may work in engineering provided a licensed professional engineer takes responsibility for the work. It is illegal to use the title "professional engineer" or any variation thereof (project engineer, systems engineer, etc.) as an occupational or business title that might lead to the belief that a person is a licensed professional engineer.

NEED MORE INFORMATION?

For more information about licensing/registration requirements, please contact:

Licensing and Registration Department
Professional Engineers Ontario
40 Sheppard Avenue West, Suite 101
Toronto, ON M2N 6K9
Tel: (416) 224-1100 / 1-800-339-3716
Fax: (416) 224-8168 / 1-800-268-0496
<http://www.peo.on.ca>

PEO'S CONFIRMATORY EXAMINATION PROGRAM

Confirmatory Exam Program (CEP)

PEO's *Confirmatory Exam Program* (CEP) consists of three technical exams in the applicant's engineering discipline and a *Complementary Studies* exam.

- This program must be completed within eight academic years following the date of receipt of the exam program notification. ("Academic Year" means the period starting September 1 in a year and ending August 31 in the following year.)
- Applicants will have successfully completed the *Confirmatory Exam Program* if the average of their three technical exams is at least 55% with no mark below 50% and they achieve a pass (50%) on the *Complementary Studies* exam.
- To qualify for the good performance review, applicants must address all the directed exams, if the applicant is assigned a *Directed Confirmatory Exam Program*

Good-Performance review for CEP applicants may be warranted as follows:

- Applicants who pass any two technical exams at their first sitting, with a minimum average of 65% and with no mark below 60%, may be exempted from completing the remaining exams in the *Confirmatory Exam Program*.
- Applicants who complete three technical exams in two sittings with no mark below 60% may be exempted from the *Complementary Studies* exam.
- Applicants who fail one technical exam and achieve a mark of 70% or higher on the failed exam on their second attempt, and 60% or higher on a previously unwritten technical exam attempted at the same sitting, may be exempted from completing the remaining exams in their *Confirmatory Exam Program*.

A **Failed-to-Confirm** Exam Program for CEP applicants, consisting of additional exam(s), will be assigned to applicants who do not confirm their engineering knowledge via their *Confirmatory Exam Program*. At least one of the following will apply:

- Applicants who do not achieve an average mark of at least 55% on the three technical exams will be assigned a *Failed-to-Confirm* Exam Program and one additional technical exam will be assigned.
- Applicants, who failed the same exam twice or failed two different exams will be assigned a *Failed-to-Confirm* Exam Program where an additional exam will be assigned for each exam failure. They must also pass the failed exams.

Please note: For applicants who are assigned a **Failed-to-Confirm** Exam Program, their engineering experience does not begin until after the academic requirements for licencing are met, and they will be required to demonstrate 48 months of engineering experience from that time.

A **file will be closed** under the following circumstances:

- If there is loss of contact (no active mailing address), the applicant's file will be closed.
- Applicants who do not attempt any exams within two academic years after notification of their exam program will have their file closed.
- Once an exam program commences, applicants must write at least one exam each academic year or their file will be closed even if the applicant has successfully passed exams in the past.
- Applicants who fail a technical/Complementary Studies exam on their first sitting must pass the failed exam within one academic year or their file will be closed.

If you have any questions concerning the above listed, please contact the Exam Centre
416-840-1097, 1057, 1096, 1095 or 1(800) 339-3716 1097, 1057, 1096, 1095
e-mail: exams@peo.on.ca

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PETROLEUM ENGINEERING EXAMINATIONS

INTRODUCTION

Each discipline examination syllabus is divided into two examination categories: compulsory and elective. A full set of Petroleum Engineering examinations consists of seventeen, three-hour examination papers and an engineering report. Candidates will be assigned examinations based on an assessment of their academic background. Examinations from discipline syllabi other than those specific to the candidates' discipline may be assigned at the discretion of PEO's Academic Requirement Committee.

Information on examination scheduling, textbooks, materials provided or required, and whether the examinations are open or closed book, will be provided by PEO's Examination Centre.

BASIC STUDIES

04-BS-1 Mathematics

Calculus, Vector, and Linear Algebra: Applications involving matrix algebra, determinants, eigenvalues; first and second order linear ordinary differential equations, Laplace transforms. Vector algebra; vector functions and operations; orthogonal curvilinear coordinates; applications of partial derivatives, Lagrange multipliers, multiple integrals, line and surface integrals; integral theorems (Gauss, Green, Stokes). Power series.

04-BS-2 Probability and Statistics

Concepts of probability, events and populations, probability theorems, concept of a random variable, continuous and discrete random variables, probability distributions, distributions of functions of a random variable, sampling and statistical estimation theory, hypothesis testing, simple regression analysis.

04-BS-3 Statics and Dynamics

Force vectors in two- and three-dimensions, equilibrium of a particle in two- and three-dimensions; moments and couples; equilibrium of rigid bodies in two- and three-dimensions; centroids, centres of gravity; second moment of area, moment of inertia; truss, frame and cable static analysis; friction. Planar kinematics of particles and rigid bodies; planar kinetics of particles and rigid bodies; work and energy, impulse, and momentum of particles and rigid bodies.

04-BS-4 Electric Circuits and Power

Basic laws, current, voltage, power; DC circuits, network theorems, network analysis; simple transients, AC circuits. Impedance concept, resonance; use and application of phasors and complex algebra in steady-state response; simple magnetic circuits; basic concepts and performance characteristics of transformers; an introduction to diodes and transistors; rectification and filtering; simple logic circuits.

04-BS-5 Advanced Mathematics

Series Solutions of Differential Equations: Series solutions of ordinary differential equations, boundary value problems and orthogonal functions, Fourier series.

Numerical Methods: Use of computers for numerical solution of engineering problems, including techniques involving library subroutines and spreadsheets. Approximations and errors, interpolation, systems of linear and non-linear algebraic equations, curve fitting, numerical integration and differentiation, and ordinary differential equations.

04-BS-6 Mechanics of Materials

Definitions of normal stress, shearing stress, normal strain, shearing strain; shear force and bending moment diagrams; members subjected to axial loading; members subjected to torsional loading; compound stresses, Mohr's circle; deformation of flexural and torsional members; failure theories; elastic and inelastic strength criteria; columns.

04-BS-7 Mechanics of Fluids

Fluid characteristics, dimensions and units, flow properties, and fluid properties; the fundamentals of fluid statics, engineering applications of fluid statics; the one-dimensional equations of continuity, momentum, and energy; laminar and turbulent flow, flow separation, drag and lift on immersed objects; wall friction and minor losses in closed conduit flow; flow of incompressible and compressible fluids in pipes; dimensional analysis and similitude; flow measurement methods.

04-BS-10 Thermodynamics

Thermodynamic states of simple systems; the laws of thermodynamics; equilibrium, PVT and other thermodynamic diagrams; equation of state; compressibility charts and steam tables; calculation of property changes; enthalpy; applications of thermodynamics, cycles, reversibility; thermodynamics of phase changes, Gibbs phase rule, gas-vapour mixtures.

04-BS-11 Properties of Materials

Properties of materials for mechanical, thermal and electrical applications. Atomic bonding, solid solutions, crystallisation. Equilibrium phase diagrams, applications to steel and aluminium alloys, heat treatments. Structure and special properties of polymers and ceramic materials. General characteristics of metallic composites, polymeric composites and concrete. Introduction to materials in hostile environments: corrosion, creep at high temperature, refractory materials, subnormal temperature brittle fracture.

04-BS-12 Organic Chemistry

Principles of organic chemistry developed around the concepts of structure and functional groups. The main classes of organic compounds. Properties of pure substances. Introduction to molecular structure, bond types, properties, synthesis and reactions, reaction mechanisms, as a means of systematizing organic reactions.

04-BS-14 Geology

The structure of the earth, plate tectonics, earthquakes and igneous activity. Minerals and rocks including their formation, identification, basic properties, and classification. Processes of weathering, erosion, transport, and deposition of geological materials and their results of significance to engineering. Occurrence, flow, and quality of groundwater. Introductory aspects of structural geology including faulting, folding, and the overall formation of discontinuities and their effect on the engineering properties of rock masses. Aerial photography and geological maps.

04-BS-15 Engineering Graphics and Design Process

Engineering drawing: Orthographic sketching. Standard orthographic projection. Principal views, selection and positioning of views. Visualization. Conventions and practices. First and second auxiliary views. Basic descriptive geometry. Section views, types, hatching conventions. Basic dimensioning requirements. Tolerance for fits and geometry control. Detail drawings and assembly drawings, other drawings and documents used in an engineering organization. Bill of materials. Fasteners and welds. Design process and methods. Project management & teamwork. Requirements and function analysis in design. Conceptual design and testing. Concept evaluation design factors such as: cost, quality, manufacturability, safety, etc. Systems modelling & design detail.

GROUP A

17-Pet-A1 Principles of Stratigraphy and Sedimentation

Sedimentary processes, environments and facies; properties and classification of sedimentary rocks; stratigraphic code, nomenclature and the stratigraphic column; stratigraphic relationship and interpretations.

17-Pet-A2 Petroleum Reservoir Fluids

Phase behaviour of hydrocarbon fluid ideal and non-ideal gases, and liquids; qualitative and quantitative phase behaviour- PVT data and equations of state; properties of gases, oil, and water; reservoir fluid studies; application of fluid properties for compositional analyses; phase separation and reservoir behaviour; gas-liquid equilibria.

17-Pet-A3 Fundamental Reservoir Engineering (Physical Properties and Flow of Fluid through Porous Media)

Porosity and pore structure, fluid saturations, absolute permeability, interfacial tension, wettability, capillary pressure. Multiphase flow and relative permeability. Steady and unsteady Darcy flow of single fluid. Immiscible and miscible flows. An introduction to oil and gas material balance equations, drive indices. An introduction to performance prediction techniques and decline curve analysis.

17-Pet-A4 Oil and Gas Well Drilling and Completion

Drilling rig types, components and selection. Rotary drilling, drilling fluids, drilling hydraulics, penetration rates, drilling operations, core and core analyses, drillstem testing, casing design and seat selections; formation damage; cementing procedures, and well completion. Special topics including: directional drilling; blowout control; logging and coring; hole stability; planning and cost control; underbalanced drilling; coiled tubing drilling; offshore drilling operations, and environmental aspects.

17-Pet-A5 Petroleum Production Operations

Principles of oil and gas production mechanic. Reservoir Inflow performance . Wellbore hydraulics and multiphase flow. Decline curve analysis. Nodal analysis for production optimization. Acidizing and hydraulic fracturing. Artificial lift; Sucker-rod pumping; electrical submersible pumps; progressing cavity pumps; and gas lift. Oil and gas separation, wellbore damage, fluid movements patterns. Workover operations and stimulation methods, oil well cementing and through tubing logging. Surface facilities: storage, separators, emulsions, flow measurement.

17-Pet-A6 Reservoir Mechanics

Advanced reservoir engineering principles including estimation of reserves; material and volumetric balance; combined driving mechanisms including unsteady state water influx; mechanics in hydraulically fractured wells. Performance prediction techniques. Linear material balance and statistical analysis of unknowns from production history.

17-Pet-A7 Secondary and Enhanced Oil Recovery

The fluid displacement process. Trapping and mobilization of residual oil; displacement theory; linear waterflood calculations; viscous fingering; flood patterns and sweep efficiency. Buckley/Leverett theory. Analytical waterflood prediction models; black-oil reservoir simulation models; design engineering aspects of waterflooding. Miscible displacement methods and thermal recovery techniques.

GROUP B

17-Pet-B1 Well Logging and Formation Evaluation

Theory and engineering and applications of measurements of physical properties of the formation near the wellbore; types of well logging devices; conventional logging interpretation and its applications in oil, and gas reservoirs.

17-Pet-B2 Natural Gas Engineering

Estimation of reserves; flow measurements; flow through conduits; steady, transient, Darcy and non-Darcy flow through porous media; well testing, buildup and drawdown tests; deliverability; well interference. Decline curve analysis; and development of shale gas.

17-Pet-B3 Oil and Gas Evaluation and Economics

Oil and gas reserves, conservation, proration, value of money, evaluation nomenclature, payout time, profit ratio, rate of return, capital cost allowance, taxation, oil and gas unitization theory.

17-Pet-B4 Petroleum Geology

Physical and chemical characteristics of formation waters, natural gas, and crude oil. Origin and modes of occurrence of each of these in the earth. Geography of petroleum and natural gas in Canada, North America, and the world.

17-Pet-B5 Well Testing

Basics of Well Test Interpretation: diffusivity equation, skin, wellbore storage, radius of investigation; different flow regimes: transient, pseudo-steady state, steady state; interpretation of drawdown and buildup data for estimating formation permeability, skin, reservoir pore volume, average reservoir pressure; superposition; effect of fault and double porosity systems; derivative analysis; gas well testing.

COMPLEMENTARY STUDIES

11-CS-1 Engineering Economics

Basic concepts of engineering economics through understanding of the theoretical and conceptual financial project analysis. Types and applications of engineering economic decisions. Capital, cash flow, and the time value of money concepts. Nominal and effective interest rates when considering loans, mortgages, and bonds. The application of present worth analysis, annual equivalent analysis and rate of return analysis in evaluating independent projects, comparing mutually exclusive projects, analyzing lease vs. buy alternatives and making decisions. After-tax financial analysis requiring an understanding of capital cost allowance (depreciation) and corporate income tax. Understanding methods of financing and capital budgeting. Break-even, sensitivity and risk analyses.

11-CS-2 Engineering in Society – Health and Safety

The duties and legal responsibilities for which engineers are accountable; safety laws and regulations; and a basic knowledge of potential hazards and their control: biological hazards – bacteria, viruses; chemical hazards - gases, liquids and dusts; fire and explosion hazards; physical hazards – noise, radiation, temperature extremes; safety hazards – equipment operation; workplace conditions - equity standards, human behaviour, capabilities, and limitations; managing safety and health through risk management, safety analyses, and safety plans and programs; practices and procedures to improve safety. The roles and social responsibilities of an engineer from a professional ethics point of view, as applied in the context of Canadian values. The integration of ethics into engineering practice, and its effect on public safety and trust.

11-CS-3 Sustainability, Engineering and the Environment

Basic knowledge of soil, water and air quality engineering: soil and water interaction, water supply issues, human activities and their interaction on soil, air and water resources. Fundamentals of: soil erosion, water quality, atmospheric pollution (carbon and nitrogen cycle), climate change, risk assessment. Basic knowledge of renewable

energy sources: solar, photovoltaic, wireless electricity, thermal, wind, geothermal, and biofuels. **Introduction to renewable materials engineering**; nano materials, new material cycles. Eco-product development, and product life cycle assessment; recycling technologies; reuse of products; design for disassembly, recycling, e-waste, and reverse manufacturing. Consumption patterns; transportation; environmental communication; consumer awareness. Optimized energy and resources management. Sustainable methods: sustainability indicators; life cycle assessment; regulatory aspects of environmental management, ecological planning.

11-CS-4 Engineering Management

Introduction to management principles and their impact upon social and economic aspects of engineering practice. Engineering management knowledge topics including: market research, assessment and forecasting; strategic planning; risk and change management; product, service and process development; engineering projects and process management; financial resource management; marketing, sales and communications management; leadership and organizational management; professional responsibility. New paradigms and innovative business models, including: sustainable production, products, service systems and consumption; best practices and practical examples of successful implementations of sustainable scientific and engineering solutions.

3.2 ENGINEERING REPORT

Upon passing the examination(s) assigned by PEO's Academic Requirements Committee, a candidate may be required to write an Engineering Report. The report must demonstrate the candidate's ability to present an engineering problem, observation, or idea, and to analyze it logically and accurately using engineering principles, and to draw conclusions or make recommendations. The work must include acceptable technical content involving engineering analysis, design, development, or research. The report must also demonstrate a satisfactory level of writing and graphical skills, thus the quality of the presentation will be a factor in determining the acceptability of the report.

The report itself need not prove originality of ideas, but the candidate should demonstrate his/her ability to appreciate, present, differentiate between and draw conclusions from observations and ideas. The definition of a "report" is flexible and could also include discussion and judgement of opposed theories or methods, or a description of a novel technique or process and a discussion of the practicality of its application. The key consideration is that the report address a new issue, and not repeat the coverage of the particular subject available in textbooks. It is the current state of the art, the novel or the contentious that is expected to be explored in the report.

While no rigid rules of format are specified, it is recommended that the report be suitably subdivided and include:

- a) A title page and date
- b) A signed declaration of authorship
- c) A table of contents
- d) A summary of the report and its conclusions

- e) Technical content including analysis, design, development or research
- f) Conclusions and/or recommendations
- g) A list of the technical literature cited
- h) A list of acknowledgements, contributors, reviewers and sources of information

The report should be about 5,000 words long, not including tables and graphs. Diagrams, illustrations, etc. should be clearly and properly identified. It is preferable to locate graphs, diagrams, etc. necessary for the understanding of the text at the place where reference to them is made.

NOTE: Please feel free to use the most recent edition of textbooks referenced in this list

17-Pet-A1- Principles of Stratigraphy and Sedimentation

Prime Text:

Boggs, S., Principles of Sedimentology and Stratigraphy, 5th edition. Merrill Publishing Co., Toronto, 2011. ISBN 0023117923.

Supplementary Texts:

Krumbein, W.C. and Sloss, L.L., Stratigraphy and Sedimentation, 2nd edition. W.H. Freeman and Co., 1963. ISBN 0716702193.

Walker, R.G. (Editor), Facies Models, 3rd edition. Geoscience Canada Reprint Series 1, Geological Association of Canada, 1992. ISBN 0919216498.

Prothero, D.R., Interpreting the Stratigraphic Record. W.H. Freeman & Co., 1990. ISBN 0716718545.

17-Pet-A2- Petroleum Reservoir Fluids

Prime Text:

McCain Jr., W.D., The Properties of Petroleum Fluids, 2nd edition. The Petroleum Publishing Company, Tulsa, Oklahoma, 1990. ISBN 0878143351.

Supplementary Text:

Amyx, J.W. Bass, D.M. and Whiting, R.L., Petroleum Reservoir Engineering. McGraw Hill, Toronto, 1960. (pp. 211 470). ISBN 0070016003.

17-Pet-A3- Fundamental Reservoir Engineering (Physical Properties and Flow of Fluid through Porous Media)

Prime Texts:

Dake, L., Elsevier, Fundamentals of Reservoir Engineering, 1980.

Terry, R.E., Brandon, R., Craft, B.C. and Hawkins, M.S., Applied Petroleum Reservoir Engineering, 3rd edition, 2015. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., ISBN 978-0-13-3155587.

Supplementary Texts:

Dake, L.P., Fundamentals of Reservoir Engineering, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 1978. ISBN-13: 978-0-444-41830-2

Amyx, J.W., Bass, D.M. and Whiting, R.L., Petroleum Reservoir Engineering. McGraw-Hill, Toronto, 1960. (pp. 36-210). ISBN 0070016003.

17-Pet-A4 - Oil and Gas Well Drilling and Completion

Prime Text:

Bourgoyne, A.T., Millheim, K.K., Chenevert, M.E. and Young, F.S. Applied Drilling Engineering. Society of Petroleum Engineers, Richardson, TX (1986, 2nd printing 1991). ISBN 9991135979.

Supplementary Text:

Gatlin, C., Petroleum Engineering, Drilling and Well Completion. Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1960. ISBN 0136621554.

17-Pet-A5 - Petroleum Production Operations*Prime Texts:*

M. Economides, A.D. Hill, C. Ehlig-Economides, and D. Zhu. Petroleum Production Systems(2nd Ed.). Prentice Hall, Inc., Upper Saddle River, NJ, 2012. Tel 1-201-236-3290.
T.O. Allen and A.P. Roberts, Production Operations, Vol. 1, 4th edition. Oil & Gas Consultant International (OGCI), Inc., Tulsa, OK, 1997.
T.O. Allen and A.P. Roberts, Production Operations, Vol. 2, 4th edition. Oil & Gas Consultant International (OGCI), Inc., Tulsa, OK, 1997.
H.D.Beggs, Production Optimization Using NODAL* Analysis. Oil & Gas Consultant International (OGCI), Inc., Tulsa, OK, 2003.

Supplementary Texts:

Kumar, S, Gas Production Engineering. Gulf Publishing Co., 1987. N.B.
The following is out of print but is an excellent reference:
Nind, T.E.W., Principles of Oil Well Production, 2nd edition. McGraw-Hill Book Co. Ltd., New York, 1981. ISBN 0070465762.

17-Pet-A6 - Reservoir Mechanics*Prime Text:*

Craft, B.C. and Hawkins, M.S. (revised by Terry, R.E.), Applied Petroleum Reservoir Engineering, 2nd edition. Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1991. (pp. 146-334, 360375, 391-424). ISBN 0130398845.

Supplementary Text:

Dake, L., Elsevier, Fundamentals of Reservoir Engineering, 1980.

17-Pet-A7 - Secondary and Enhanced Oil Recovery*Prime Texts:*

Green, D.W. and Willhite, G.P, Enhanced Oil Recovery, SPE Text Series Vol. 6, Society of Petroleum Engineers, Richardson, TX, 1998. ISBN 978-1-55563-077-5
Craig, F.F., The Reservoir Engineering Aspects of Water flooding. Monograph No. 3, Society of Petroleum Engineers of AIME, 1976. ISBN 0895202026.
Stalkup, Fred, Miscible Displacement. Monograph No.8, Henry Doherty Series, Society of Petroleum Engineers of AIME, 1983. ISBN 0895203197.
Prats, Michael, Thermal Recovery. Monograph No. 7, Henry Doherty Series, Society of Petroleum Engineers of AIME, 1982. ISBN 0895203146.

Supplementary Text:

Craft, B. C. and Hawkins, M.S. (revised by Terry, R.E.), Applied Petroleum Reservoir Engineering, 2nd edition. Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1991, (pp. 335-386) ISBN 0130398845

17-Pet-B1 - Well Logging and Formation Evaluation*Prime Text:*

Bassiouni, Z. Theory, Measurement, and Interpretation of Well Logs. Society of Petroleum Engineers (SPE), Richardson, TX, 1994.

Supplementary Texts:

Helander, D.P., Fundamentals of Formation Evaluation. Oil and Gas Consultants International Inc., 1983. 4554 S. Harvard, Tulsa, OK., 74135. ISBN 0930972023.

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John Lee and Robert A. Wattenbarger, Gas Reservoir Engineering. Order No. RESV TEXT005. Society of Petroleum Engineers in Richardson, Texas, Tel: 1-800-456-6863.

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Mineral Property Economics, Vol. 2 and 3 - The Campbells. Campbell Petroleum Series, 1980. ISBN 990667675.

17-Pet-B4 - Petroleum Geology

North, F.K., Petroleum Geology. Allen and Muir Inc., Winchester, MA, 1985. ISBN 041253830X.

17-Pet-B5 - Well Testing*Prime Texts:*

Lee, J., Rollins, J.B. and Spivey, J.P., Pressure Transient Testing, SPE Textbook Series Vol. 9, Society of Petroleum Engineers, Richardson, TX, 2003. ISBN 1-55563-099-5

R. N. Horne, Modern Well Test Analysis, 2nd edition. Petroway Inc., 1995 (p.1-118). (FE COM 056 SPE Catalog).

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11-CS-1 Engineering Economics**Primary Text**

Fraser, Niall; Jewkes, Elizabeth; Bernhardt, Irwin and Tajima, May. Global Engineering Economics: Financial Decision Making for Engineers. Fourth edition, Pearson Education Canada, 2008. ISBN: 978-0132071611.

Additional Resources

Sonyi, Andrew; Fenton, Robert and White, John. Principles of Engineering Economics Analysis. Canadian edition, Wall & Emerson Inc., 2000. ISBN: 978-0921332497.

Web Resources

Key words: engineering economics, cost engineering, financial analysis

Organizations: International Cost Engineering Council, Association of Cost Engineers, Association for the Advancement of Cost Engineering

11-CS-2 Engineering in Society – Health & Safety**Primary Text**

Brauer, Roger L. Safety and Health for Engineers. Second edition, John Wiley & Sons Inc., 2006. ISBN: 978-0471286325.

Web Resources

Key words: health and safety, public safety, engineering ethics

Organizations: Canadian Society of Safety Engineering (CSSE), Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety (CCOHS), Health Canada, National Academy of Engineering Center for Engineering, Ethics and Society

11-CS-3 Sustainability, Engineering and the Environment

Mihelcic, J.R. and Zimmerman, J.B. (2014) *Environmental Engineering: Fundamentals, Sustainability, Design, 2nd edition*. John Wiley & Sons, Hoboken, NJ.

Berg, L., Hager, M.C., Goodman, L. and Baydack, R. (2010) *Visualizing the Environment* (Canadian Edition). John Wiley & Sons, Hoboken, NJ. (Chapters 10, 11)

Wimmer, W. and Kauffman, Joanne. Handbook of Sustainable Engineering. First edition, Springer Publishing, 2011. ISBN: 978-1-4020-8939-8.

Additional Resources

The Report of the Brundtland Commission ("Our Common Future")
1972 Stockholm Report of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment
1992 United Nations international Earth Summit in Rio de Janeiro

Web Resources

Key words: Sustainability; Sustainable engineering; Energy, Engineering and the Environment

Organizations: Environment Canada, Natural Resources Canada, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) sustainable development

11-CS-4 Engineering Management**Primary Text**

American Society for Mechanical Engineers. Guide to the Engineering Management Body of Knowledge. American Society for Mechanical Engineers, 2010. ISBN: 978-0791802991

Additional Resources

Gray, Clifford F. and Larson, Erik W. Project Management: The Managerial Process. Canadian 5th edition. Irwin/McGraw-Hill, 2011. ISBN: 978-0073403342

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Web Resources

Key words: engineering management, financial management, strategic management, resource management, operations management

Organizations: American Society for Mechanical Engineers (ASME), Canadian Society for Engineering Management, Project Management Institute, American Society for Engineering Management

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PETROLEUM ENGINEERING

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04-BS-1	Mathematics
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04-BS-4	Electric Circuits and Power
04-BS-5	Advanced Mathematics
04-BS-6	Mechanics of Materials
04-BS-7	Mechanics of Fluids
04-BS-10	Thermodynamics
04-BS-11	Properties of Materials
04-BS-12	Organic Chemistry
04-BS-14	Geology
04-BS-15	Engineering Graphics and Design Process

PROFESSIONAL EXAMS – SPECIFIC TO PETROLEUM ENGINEERING

GROUP A

17-Pet-A1	Principles of Stratigraphy and Sedimentation
17-Pet-A2	Petroleum Reservoir Fluids
17-Pet-A3	Fundamental Reservoir Engineering
17-Pet-A4	Oil and Gas Well Drilling and Completion
17-Pet-A5	Petroleum Production Operations
17-Pet-A6	Reservoir Mechanics
17-Pet-A7	Secondary and Enhanced Oil Recovery

GROUP B

17-Pet-B1	Well Logging and Formation Evaluation
17-Pet-B2	Natural Gas Engineering
17-Pet-B3	Oil and Gas Evaluation and Economics
17-Pet-B4	Petroleum Geology
17-Pet-B5	Well Testing

COMPLEMENTARY STUDIES

11-CS-1	Engineering Economics
11-CS-2	Engineering in Society – Health & Safety
11-CS-3	Sustainability, Engineering and the Environment
11-CS-4	Engineering Management

3.2	Engineering Report
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